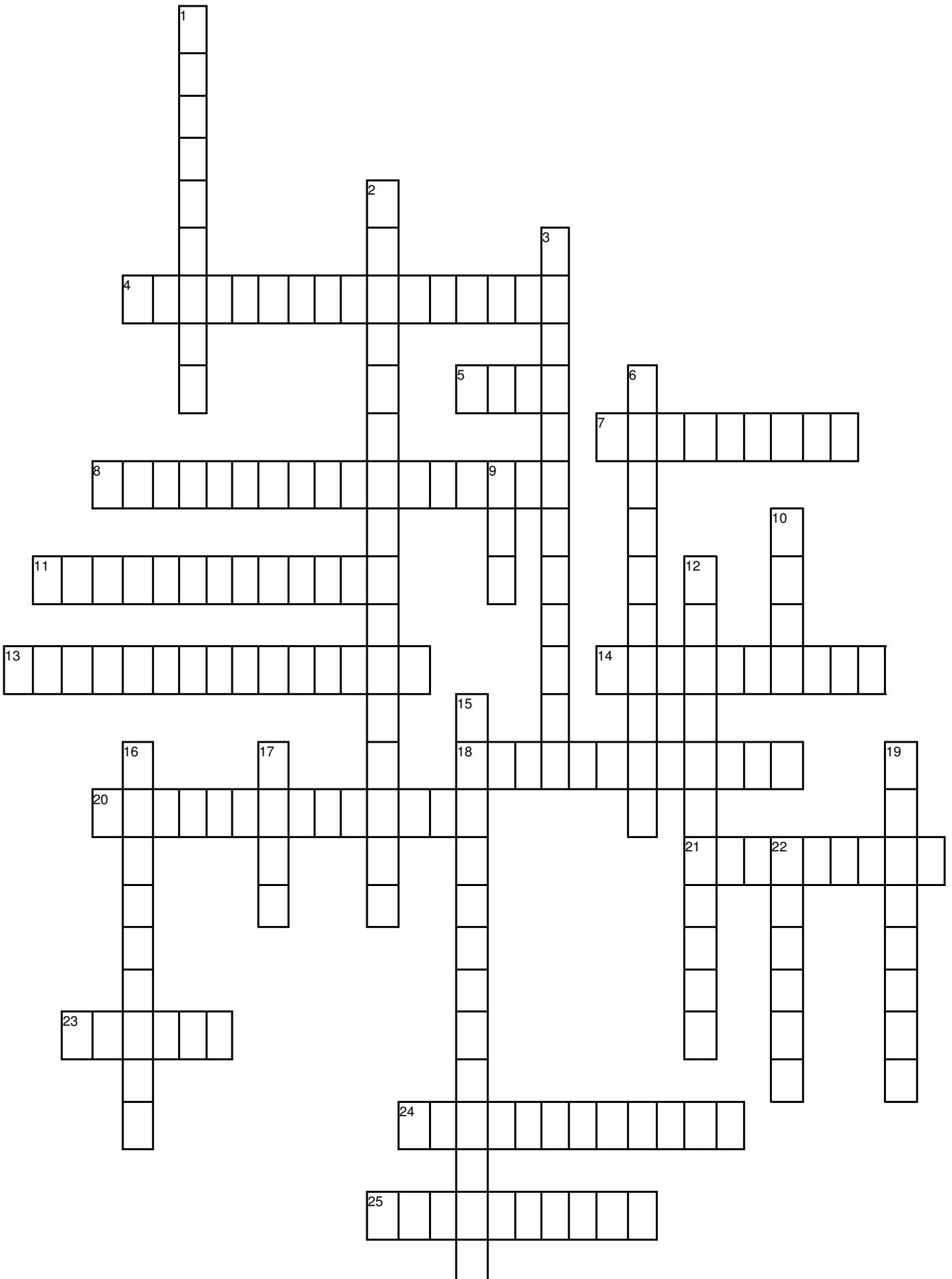


#2 Crossword Puzzle - Land Hunger: Portland, 1843



Across

4. Who was the famous NSW pioneer who wanted to squat over the South Island of New Zealand?
5. What structure was the Police Magistrate keen to have built in Portland Bay to service the increase in shipping?
7. What was an exchange of land for gifts called by the Indigenous people?
8. What did the Superintendent form to try to improve the relationship between the Indigenous people and settlers?
11. Who purchased land at Port Fairy and created the township of Belfast?
13. Who purchased 5,000 acres of land at Tower Hill?
14. What was the approximate population of Portland in 1840?
18. In addition to shooting them for stealing their sheep, what did the settlers give the Indigenous people that also killed them?
20. Who issued a Declaration stating that any arrangement involving an exchange of land for gifts with the Indigenous people was 'void and of no effect'?
21. Besides whale oil, what other produce did the whalers harvest from whales and export overseas?
23. What name was given by Europeans to an exchange of land for gifts with the Indigenous people?
24. What English law meant the 'land belongs to nobody', meaning any exchange of land for gifts with the Indigenous people was 'void and of no effect'?
25. What type of coins – to the value of £500 - were stolen?

Down

1. What event was held for the first time in Portland in 1840?
2. Where was a group of Indigenous people massacred by whalers because they were feeding on a beached whale?
3. Who was sent out to survey the 141st degree of longitude to determine the boundary between South Australia and New South Wales?
6. What was the term used to describe settlers who had a strong desire to purchase large acreages of land?
9. What was a common form of currency used in Portland and around the colony in the early days of settlement?
10. What discovery did the Governor of New South Wales believe might lead to a rebellion amongst the convicts?
12. Besides John Batman, who else claimed to have founded Melbourne?
15. What was the name given to the arrangement that allowed wealthy investors to purchase 5,000 acres of land for one pound an acre?
16. What direction does the wild weather usually come from in the Portland region?
17. Besides wheat and the the produce from whales, what other produce was exported from Portland in the early days of settlement?
19. Besides extra police and prisoners, who else was the Superintendent going to send to Portland to help the Police Magistrate?
22. Besides Hobart and Melbourne, where else was farming produce being shipped to from Portland?